

- LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

		Per
		<u>Amount</u> <u>Capita</u>
Total funding	\$1,158,923	\$12.14
Local taxes	\$511,432	\$5.36

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS	1,118
Crude Live Birth Rate	11.7
General Fertility Rate	53.7
Live births with reported congenital anomalies	13 . %

Delivery Type	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	48	4
Forceps	31	3
Other vaginal	877	78
Primary cesarean	91	8
Repeat cesarean	71	6
Other or unknown	0	0

Birth Weight	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	7	0.6
1,500-2,499 gm	47	4.2
2,500+ gm	1,064	95.2
Unknown	0	0.0

Birth Order	Births	Percent
First	451	40
Second	360	32
Third	191	17
Fourth or higher	116	10
Unknown	0	0

First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
1st trimester	962	86
2nd trimester	135	12
3rd trimester	19	2
No visits	2	<.5
Unknown	0	0

Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent
No visits	2	<.5
1-4 visits	14	1
5-9 visits	194	17
10-12 visits	635	57
13+ visits	272	24
Unknown	1	<.5

Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Married	830	74
Not married	288	26
Unknown	0	0

Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Elementary or less	20	2
Some high school	122	11
High school	459	41
Some college	271	24
College graduate	245	22
Unknown	1	<.5

Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Smoker	234	21
Nonsmoker	884	79
Unknown	0	0

Race of Mother	Total Births		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
White	1,085	97	53	4.9	945	87	121	11	19	2
Black	12	1	.	.	6	50	5	42	1	8
Other	21	2	1	4.8	11	52	9	43	1	5
Unknown	0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Age of Mother	Fertility		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
<15	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-17	41	18	2	4.9	26	63	11	27	4	10
18-19	63	43	3	4.8	46	73	13	21	4	6
20-24	249	83	12	4.8	198	80	46	18	5	2
25-29	361	121	15	4.2	325	90	31	9	5	1
30-34	289	88	15	5.2	267	92	20	7	2	1
35-39	90	23	6	6.7	79	88	11	12	.	.
40+	25	6	1	4.0	21	84	3	12	1	4
Unknown	0	--

Teenage Births	104	28
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* - Not reported. Age or race category has less than 5 births

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

REPORTED* CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

<u>Disease</u>	<u>Number</u>
Campylobacter Enteritis	19
Giardiasis	39
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B**	8
Hepatitis NANB/C***	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	31
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

- * 1997 provisional data
 ** Includes all positive HBsAg test results
 *** Includes acute disease only

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	88
Genital Herpes	26
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	16,516
Non-compliant	62
Percent Compliant	99.6

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. Rates are not calculated for fewer than 20 deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS	785
Crude Death Rate	818

<u>Age</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
1-4	3	.
5-14	.	.
15-19	5	.
20-34	17	.
35-54	50	179
55-64	57	720
65-74	152	2,164
75-84	246	5,077
85+	248	12,643

Infant

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Infant	7	.
Neonatal	5	.
Post-neonatal	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother

White	7	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight

<1,500 gm	5	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Perinatal	16	.
Neonatal	5	.
Fetal	11	.

Selected

<u>Underlying Cause</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Heart Disease (total)	256	267
Coronary heart disease	168	175
Cancer (total)	176	183
Lung	46	48
Colorectal	24	25
Female breast	20	41*
Cerebrovascular Disease	63	66
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	36	38
Pneumonia & Influenza	14	.
Injuries	30	31
Motor vehicle	13	.
Diabetes	22	23
Infectious & Parasitic	8	.
Suicide	9	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	8	.
Other Drugs	19	.
Both Mentioned	4	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

<u>Type of Motor Vehicle Crash</u>	<u>Persons Injured</u>	<u>Persons Killed</u>
Total Crashes	1,236	15
Alcohol-Related	137	9
With Citation:		
For OWI	87	2
For Speeding	115	0
Motorcyclist	35	1
Bicyclist	29	0
Pedestrian	29	1

H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	843	8.8	4.6	\$9,835	\$86
<18	94	3.8	3.5	\$6,721	\$26
18-44	235	6.3	4.2	\$10,881	\$69
45-64	184	9.1	4.3	\$9,278	\$84
65+	330	23.9	5.3	\$10,287	\$245
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	109	1.1	5.1	\$10,170	\$12
65+	97	7.0	5.3	\$10,412	\$73
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	64	0.7	2.4	\$3,875	\$3
18-44	35	0.9	2.8	\$4,409	\$4
Psychiatric					
Total	758	7.9	8.3	\$5,262	\$42
<18	139	5.6	9.9	\$6,659	\$38
18-44	428	11.5	7.5	\$4,636	\$53
45-64	111	5.5	8.9	\$5,528	\$30
65+	80	5.8	9.1	\$5,814	\$34
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	723	7.5	3.8	\$14,521	\$109
45-64	266	13.1	3.2	\$14,867	\$195
65+	416	30.1	4.3	\$14,641	\$440
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	444	4.6	6.0	\$12,694	\$59
18-44	32	0.9	6.4	\$16,390	\$14
45-64	119	5.9	4.9	\$12,359	\$72
65+	284	20.5	6.3	\$11,878	\$244
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	68	1.4	2.2	\$6,009	\$8
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	65	0.7	9.6	\$17,302	\$12
65+	57	4.1	9.5	\$16,029	\$66
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	38	0.4	7.0	\$17,361	\$7
Diabetes					
Total	105	1.1	5.1	\$7,764	\$8
65+	33	2.4	5.8	\$7,337	\$18

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	384	4.0	3.6	\$2,555	\$10
18-44	244	6.6	3.6	\$2,314	\$15
45-64	108	5.3	3.7	\$3,006	\$16
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	273	2.8	4.7	\$6,315	\$18
<18	36	1.5	3.8	\$4,066	\$6
45-64	40	2.0	4.5	\$6,727	\$13
65+	172	12.4	5.1	\$6,990	\$87
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	315	3.3	4.7	\$8,540	\$28
45-64	49	2.4	5.2	\$11,816	\$29
65+	258	18.7	4.4	\$7,289	\$136
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	165	1.7	4.3	\$5,598	\$10
<18	29	1.2	2.1	\$2,509	\$3
18-44	17	.	.	.	.
45-64	25	1.2	4.4	\$6,467	\$8
65+	94	6.8	5.1	\$6,417	\$44
Drug-Related					
Total	57	0.6	7.8	\$5,413	\$3
18-44	33	0.9	5.9	\$3,424	\$3
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	11,242	117.2	4.2	\$7,322	\$858
<18	1,995	81.0	2.9	\$3,285	\$266
18-44	3,199	86.1	3.4	\$5,310	\$457
45-64	2,069	101.9	4.3	\$9,405	\$958
65+	3,979	287.7	5.4	\$9,881	\$2,842

-- P R E V E N T A B L E H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S * --

Total	1,175	12.2	4.1	\$5,587	\$68
<18	135	5.5	2.4	\$2,875	\$16
18-44	157	4.2	3.8	\$5,524	\$23
45-64	188	9.3	4.1	\$6,181	\$57
65+	695	50.2	4.4	\$5,967	\$300

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization. The definition of preventable hospitalizations in 1997 differs from 1996. The major change is that secondary diagnosis of dehydration was included in 1996 and excluded in 1997. The total number of preventable hospitalizations in 1996 using the 1997 definition would have been 1,132.